

### The Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction

NEA Workshop on Preparedness for Post-Nuclear Accident Recovery

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# United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNDRR)





UNDRR Special Representative of the Secretary General Mami Mizutori

#### **Our Mission:**

Our mission is to provide leadership and support to accelerate global efforts in disaster risk reduction to achieve inclusive sustainable development and the goal of the Sendai Framework.

#### **Our Vision**

UNDRR's vision is of a world where disaster risks no longer threaten the well-being of people and the future of the planet.

isaster Risk Reduction

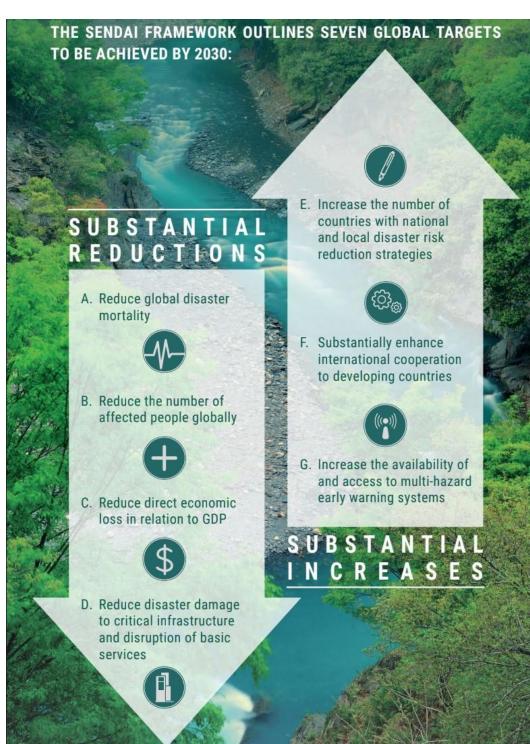
### **Sendai Framework**

### **Expected Outcome**

The substantial reduction of disaster risk and losses in lives, livelihoods and health and in the economic, physical, social, cultural and environmental assets of persons, businesses, communities and countries.



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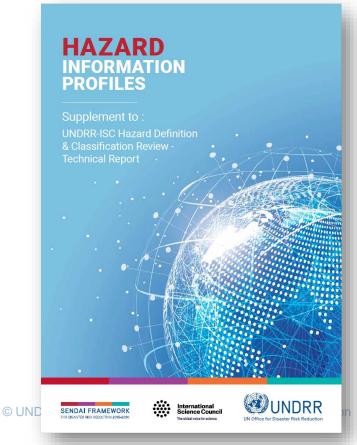
Para. 15. The present Framework will apply to the risk of small-scale and large-scale, frequent and infrequent, sudden and slow-onset disasters caused by natural or man-made hazards, as well as related environmental, technological and biological hazards and risks. It aims to guide the multihazard management of disaster risk in development at all levels as well as within and across all sectors.

### **Nuclear UNDRR**

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Includes definitions, metrics, conventions, examples & references for:

- Nuclear plant failure,
- Nuclear Agents,
- Radiation Agents,
- Radioactive Material,
- Radioactive Waste



GVR

United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reductio

Global Assessment Report on Disaster Risk Reduction

2019



"The root causes of nuclear accident have been found to be cultural and institutional. A follow-up of the International Nuclear Safety Group (INSAG) emphasizes that "to achieve high levels of safety in all circumstances and against all challenges, the nuclear safety system in its entirety must be robust."

#### Words into Action Guideline: Man-made/technological hazards

#### **Words into Action Guidelines**

Implementation Guide for Man-made and Technological Hazards



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## How does recovery connect to risk reduction?

**Build Back Better (BBB)**: The use of the recovery, rehabilitation and reconstruction after a disaster to increase resilience through restoration of infrastructure and systems.

**Reconstruction**: Rebuilding of critical infrastructure, services, housing, facilities and livelihoods required for the full functioning of a community affected by a disaster, to avoid or reduce future disaster risk.

**Recovery**: Restoring or improving economic, physical, social, cultural and environmental systems and activities of a disaster-affected community, <u>to avoid or reduce</u> <u>future disaster risk</u>.

**Rehabilitation**: The restoration of basic services and facilities for the functioning of a community or a society affected by a disaster.



### **Directions**

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#### **Preparedness**

### **Disaster Risk Reduction**

- Lax safety standards
- Weak regulation
- Failure to conduct tests
- Gaps in responsibility
- Failure to invest in safety
- Decaying / aging infrastructure
- Weak communication protocols
- Mistrust

**GROWING RISK** 

- Health Impacts
- Mental health

IMPACI

- Economic impact
- Environmental impact



# Thank you

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HELLENIC REPUBLYS Ministry for Climate Crisis and Civil Protection





